# ANSI/ASAE EP576.2 OCT2012 Lighting And Marking Of Animal-Drawn Equipment



# American Society of Agricultural and Biological Engineers

# STANDARD

ASABE is a professional and technical organization, of members worldwide, who are dedicated to advancement of engineering applicable to agricultural, food, and biological systems. ASABE Standards are consensus documents developed and adopted by the American Society of Agricultural and Biological Engineers to meet standardization needs within the scope of the Society; principally agricultural field equipment, farmstead equipment, structures, soil and water resource management, turf and landscape equipment, forest engineering, food and process engineering, electric power applications, plant and animal environment, and waste management.

**NOTE:** ASABE Standards, Engineering Practices, and Data are informational and advisory only. Their use by anyone engaged in industry or trade is entirely voluntary. The ASABE assumes no responsibility for results attributable to the application of ASABE Standards, Engineering Practices, and Data. Conformity does not ensure compliance with applicable ordinances, laws and regulations. Prospective users are responsible for protecting themselves against liability for infringement of patents.

ASABE Standards, Engineering Practices, and Data initially approved prior to the society name change in July of 2005 are designated as "ASAE", regardless of the revision approval date. Newly developed Standards, Engineering Practices and Data approved after July of 2005 are designated as "ASABE".

Standards designated as "ANSI" are American National Standards as are all ISO adoptions published by ASABE. Adoption as an American National Standard requires verification by ANSI that the requirements for due process, consensus, and other criteria for approval have been met by ASABE.

Consensus is established when, in the judgment of the ANSI Board of Standards Review, substantial agreement has been reached by directly and materially affected interests. Substantial agreement means much more than a simple majority, but not necessarily unanimity. Consensus requires that all views and objections be considered, and that a concerted effort be made toward their resolution.

**CAUTION NOTICE**: ASABE and ANSI standards may be revised or withdrawn at any time. Additionally, procedures of ASABE require that action be taken periodically to reaffirm, revise, or withdraw each standard.

ASABE, 2950 Niles Road, St. Joseph, MI 49085-9659, USA, phone 269-429-0300, fax 269-429-3852, hq@asabe.org

# **ANSI/ASAE EP576.2 OCT2012**

Revision approved December 2012 as an American National Standard

# **Lighting and Marking Of Animal-Drawn Equipment**

Developed by the ASAE Lighting and Marking Committee; approved by the Power and Machinery Division Standards Committee; adopted by ASAE August 2001. Prior to publication in the 49th Edition of the Standards Book the standard was withdrawn to resolve comments brought forward to the developing committee. Standard revised and approved July 2008; approved by ANSI July 2008; revision approved October 2012; revision approved by ANSI December 2012.

**Keywords:** Animal-drawn vehicle, Horse drawn vehicle, Lighting, Marking, Pony cart, Safety, Slow-moving vehicle (SMV)

# 1 Purpose and Scope

- **1.1** This recommended practice establishes a unique identification system for slow-moving animal-drawn vehicles on public roadways or highways.
- **1.2** The identification system shall be used only on animal-drawn vehicles.
- **1.3** It is intended that this identification system be used to complement existing laws, rules and regulations in individual states, provinces, and municipalities.
- **1.4** It is recognized that this recommended practice can be a cultural or religious issue and is not intended to devalue or replace those values. It is intended to provide options to those who would like to add or enhance lighting and marking of their animal-powered vehicles in the form of a voluntary consensus standard.

### 2 Normative References

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies unless noted. For undated references, the latest approved edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ASAE S276, Slow Moving Vehicle Identification Emblem (SMV Emblem)

ASAE S279, Lighting and Marking of Agricultural Equipment on Highways

ANSI/ASABE S608, Headlamps for Agricultural Equipment

SAE J594, Reflex Reflectors

SAE J585, Tail Lamps (Rear Position Lamps) for Use on Motor Vehicles Less Than 2032 mm in Overall Width

SAE J974, Flashing Warning Lamp for Agricultural Equipment SAE J537 SEP 2000, Storage Batteries

SAE J537, Storage Batteries

## 3 Definitions

- **3.1** Highway: The entire width between the boundary lines of every way publicly maintained, when any part thereof is open to the use of the public for purposes of vehicular travel. (Uniform Vehicle Code).
- **3.2** Animal-drawn vehicle: Any vehicle operating or traveling on highways whose primary form of power is a domesticated animal(s) or livestock.
- **3.3** Identification emblem, Movable emblem, Slow-moving Vehicle and Vehicular mounted emblem: Refer to ASAE S276 for definitions.

# 4 Materials Specifications

- **4.1** Reflex reflector: reflective device conforming to SAE J594.
- **4.2** Retroreflective material: Refer to ASAE S279 for specifications of visibility, construction, performance requirements, exterior durability, corrosion resistance, and adhesion for retroreflective sheeting.
- **4.2.1** Photometric performance requirements: Photometric requirements of the retroreflective sheeting shall meet the minimum photometric performance requirements specified in Table 1.

Table 1 – Minimum photometric performance CD (LX × M<sup>2</sup>)

Table 1 Imminian proteinesis perfermance of (27.7 m)									
Observation Angle	Entrance Angle	Requirements							
		Red	Yellow	White					
0.2	-4	60	168	600					
0.2	30	60	168	300					
0.2	45	15	40	85					
0.5	-4	15	29	160					
0.5	30	15	29	75					
0.5	45	4	11	45					

**4.2.2** Color specification: The retroreflective sheeting shall meet the color specification limits in Table 2 (refer to ASAE S279 for limit definition).

Table 2 – Color specification limits (daytime)

Color	1		2		3		4	
	х	У	х	У	х	у	х	У
Red	0.613	0.297	0.708	0.292	0.636	0.364	0.557	0.352
Yellow	0.498	0.412	0.557	0.442	0.479	0.520	0.438	0.472
White	0.303	0.287	0.368	0.353	0.340	0.380	0.274	0.316

**4.3** Nonreflective red-orange fluorescent material: Refer to ASAE S279 for specifications of visibility, dimensional requirements, performance requirements, exterior durability, color measurement, and adhesion for nonreflective red-orange fluorescent material.